UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT
Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d)
of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): October 12, 2023

VIGIL NEUROSCIENCE, INC.
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction
of incorporation)

001-41200
(Commission
File Number)

85-1880494
(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)

Vigil Neuroscience, Inc.
100 Forge Road, Suite 700
Watertown, Massachusetts 02472
(Address of principal executive offices, including zip code)

(857) 254-4445
(Registrant’s telephone number, including area code)

Not Applicable
(Former Name or Former Address, if Changed Since Last Report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:
☐ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
☐ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
☐ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
☐ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title of each class</th>
<th>Trade Symbol(s)</th>
<th>Name of each exchange on which registered</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Common Stock, $0.0001 par value per share</td>
<td>VIGL</td>
<td>The Nasdaq Global Select Market</td>
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</table>

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§ 230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§ 240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company ☒

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐
On Thursday, October 12, 2023, Vigil Neuroscience, Inc. (the “Company”) provided an update on the Company’s small molecule TREM2 agonist, VG-3927. The Company announced that it received the 30-day response letter (“Letter”) from the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (“FDA”) regarding the previously communicated partial clinical hold on its Investigational New Drug application for VG-3927. The Letter states that additional non-clinical data will need to be provided in order to exceed the maximum exposure limit in the Phase 1 trial evaluating VG-3927 in healthy volunteers. The Company is in the process of obtaining additional pharmacokinetic data and will work with the FDA to address the partial clinical hold.

The Company stated that the Letter otherwise does not alter its prior statements concerning its small molecule TREM2 agonist program.

The disclosure under this Item 8.01 contains “forward-looking statements” of the Company that are made pursuant to the safe harbor provisions of the federal securities laws, including, without limitation, express or implied statements regarding the Company’s ability to work with the FDA to address the partial clinical hold. Factors that could cause actual results to differ include the risks inherent in working with the FDA and the Company’s ability to provide additional pharmacokinetic data to the FDA; as well as the risks and uncertainties identified in the Company’s filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), including Vigil’s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2023 and in any subsequent filings it may make with the SEC. Forward-looking statements contained in this announcement are made as of this date, and Vigil undertakes no duty to update such information except as required under applicable law. All disclosure under this Item 8.01 is as of the date of this Form 8-K, and the Company undertakes no duty to update this information unless required by law.
Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Vigil Neuroscience, Inc.

By: /s/ Ivana Magovčević-Liebisch
Ivana Magovčević-Liebisch
President and Chief Executive Officer

Date: October 12, 2023