FORM 3

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

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INITIAL STATEMENT OF BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP OF SECURITIES

Filed pursuant to Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or Section 30(h) of the Investment Company Act of 1940

1. Name and Address of Reporting Person Vida Ventures GP III, L.L.C.	Requiring	g Statement Day/Year)	3. Issuer Name and Ticker or Trading Symbol Vigil Neuroscience, Inc. [VIGL]							
(Last) (First) (Middle) 40 BROAD STREET, SUITE 201		.022	4. Relationship of Report Issuer (Check all applicable)	· · · · · ·	F	5. If Amendment, Date of Original Filed (Month/Day/Year)				
(Street) BOSTON MA 02109 (City) (State) (Zip)			Director X Officer (give title below)	X 10% Or Other (below)	17	6. Individual or Joint/Group Filing (Check Applicable Line) Form filed by One Reporting Person X Form filed by More than One Reporting Person				
Table I - Non-Derivative Securities Beneficially Owned										
1. Title of Security (Instr. 4)			2. Amount of Securities Beneficially Owned (Ins 4)		irect Ov	Nature of Indire vnership (Instr. !				
Table II - Derivative Securities Beneficially Owned (e.g., puts, calls, warrants, options, convertible securities)										
(e	.g., puts, c	alls, warra								
1. Title of Derivative Security (Instr. 4)	2. Date Exerc Expiration Da (Month/Day/	cisable and		ertible secu	4. Conversion	se Form:	6. Nature of Indirect Beneficial			
`	2. Date Exerc	cisable and	ants, options, conve 3. Title and Amount of S Underlying Derivative S	ertible secu	4. Conversion	Ownership Form: Direct (D)	Indirect			
`	2. Date Exerc Expiration Day/\(\text{Month/Day/\)\}	cisable and ate (ear)	ants, options, conve 3. Title and Amount of S Underlying Derivative S (Instr. 4)	Securities ecurity Amount or Number of	4. Conversion Exercise Price of Derivative	Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect	Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr.			
Title of Derivative Security (Instr. 4)	2. Date Exerc Expiration Da (Month/Day/) Date Exercisable	Expiration	ants, options, conve 3. Title and Amount of S Underlying Derivative S (Instr. 4)	ertible securities ecurity Amount or Number of Shares	4. Conversic or Exercis Price of Derivative Security	Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 5)	Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 5) By Vida Ventures III,			

	es GP III, L.L.C	<u>. </u>
(Last)	(First)	(Middle)
40 BROAD ST	REET, SUITE 201	L
(Street)		
BOSTON	MA	02109
(City)	(State)	(Zip)
1. Name and Addre	ess of Reporting Persons St. III, L.P.	on [*]
(Last)	(First)	(Middle)
40 BROAD ST	REET, SUITE 201	L
(Street)		
BOSTON	MA	02109
(City)	(State)	(Zip)

	dress of Reporting	,	
(Last)	(First)	(Middle)	
40 BROAD S	STREET, SUIT	E 201	_
(Street)			
BOSTON	MA	02109	
(City)	(State)	(Zip)	

Explanation of Responses:

- 1. These shares of Series B Preferred Stock are convertible into Common Stock on a one-for-2.7732 basis at the option of the holder, and will automatically convert into the number of shares shown in Column 3 immediately prior to the closing of the Issuer's initial public offering. The Series B Preferred Stock has no expiration date.
- 2. The shares are held directly by Vida Ventures III, L.P. ("Vida III"). Vida Ventures GP III, L.L.C.("Vida III GP") is the general partner of Vida III. Vida III GP disclaims beneficial ownership of the securities held of record by Vida III, and this report shall not be deemed an admission that they are the beneficial owner of such securities for purposes of Section 16 or for any other purpose, except to the extent of their pecuniary interest therein, if any.
- 3. The shares are held directly by Vida Ventures III-A, L.P. ("Vida III-A"). Vida III GP is the general partner of Vida III-A. Vida III GP disclaims beneficial ownership of the securities held of record by Vida III-A, and this report shall not be deemed an admission that they are the beneficial owner of such securities for purposes of Section 16 or for any other purpose, except to the extent of their pecuniary interest therein, if any.

Remarks:

VIDA VENTURES GP III, L.L.C., By: /s/ Stefan 01/06/2022 Vitorovic, its Managing **Member** VIDA VENTURES III, L.P., By: Vida Ventures GP III, L.L.C., its general 01/06/2022 partner, By: /s/ Stefan Vitorovic, its Managing Member **VIDA VENTURES III-A,** L.P., By: Vida Ventures GP III, L.L.C., its general 01/06/2022 partner, By: /s/ Stefan Vitorovic, its Managing **Member** ** Signature of Reporting Date

Reminder: Report on a separate line for each class of securities beneficially owned directly or indirectly.

- * If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, see Instruction 5 (b)(v).
- ** Intentional misstatements or omissions of facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations See 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).

Note: File three copies of this Form, one of which must be manually signed. If space is insufficient, see Instruction 6 for procedure.

Persons who respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB Number.